



«COVA»

PROJECT WORK

CHILD

SAFETY

Under the guidance of
Mrs. Masrath Unnisa

Child
Labour

MARYAM ABDUL HAQ - IX-F

FARBAH KHAN - IX-F



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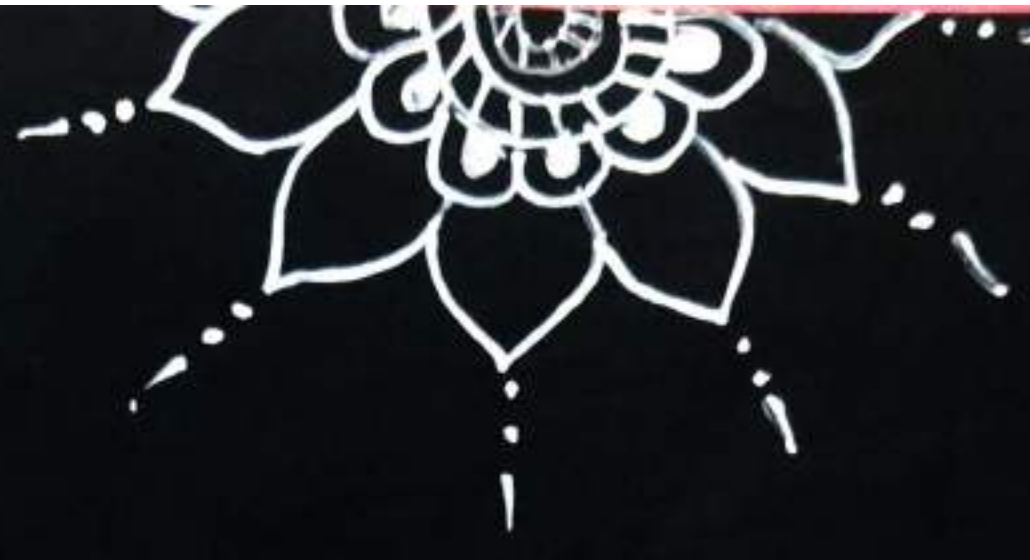
PARTNERSHIP

PROJECT

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03



CHILD LABOUR



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WHY we selected this PROJECT?

PROJECT

Nowadays, we can see that majority of children working, either in hotels, homes, construction, vendors etc.... So, is this good for the children who works rather than getting education? We saw many articles in newspapers also.

Not only in our area, in many areas we see child labourers. We just ignore all things, but now we're working on this project to stop "child labour".

There were many topics to choose but according to the burning issues & news, we selected this project. Our main intention of doing this project is to stop
← "CHILD LABOUR" →

INTRODUCTION

CHILD LABOUR refers to the employment of children in any work that deprives children of their childhood. Children are forced to do work because of their financial conditions! To kill their hunger sometimes they also tie a rock on their stomachs.

Working of children can affect them badly by mentally, physically, socially or morally. Child labour has also become a major issue of years. It is exploiting the child's childhood. Many laws are made, but who takes it seriously? No one! Child is meant to learn! not to earn..!

Child labour in India is a problem that especially affects underprivileged children. The children who work mainly from malnutrition, dehydration & malaria. Millions of children work to help their families in ways that are neither harmful nor exploitative... Children are very keen to be educated but unfortunately they can't.

Because of child labour children are injured & some-times dead. It is very shameful that in a modern era also child labour exists. Child labour can also result in permanent disability, ill health & psychological damage. There is no reason, There is no excuse, Child labour is
"CHILD ABUSE"

Children work because their parents are poor; they have to supplement the family income or provide unpaid labour. Employers can force a child worker into submission when the children are dependent on them for food, lodging & even emotional support.

Child labour can be stopped by - giving free education, providing loans & much more...

A child at a small age can't handle the works & might suffer from a lot of diseases.

Children have only 3 works -

→ Study.

→ play &

→ sleep.

But these labourers don't even know the meaning of "education".

SURVEY

We took a survey for child labour & found that 5 out of 6 shops have children as workers. When we asked the children about that, they replied - we have to do it for our "parents". Nothing at that time was worth! The boy was just staring at us with tearful eyes & said - you all are very "lucky". We asked them ^{that} are they happy with their work. Obviously no! No one on the earth would be happy with this kinda work & behaviour. The survey was highted by the main point.

After doing the survey we found that the shops, construction sites, markets, agricultural sectors have ^{many} workers as child.

The reasons of child labour, we found are:-

- Poverty & unemployment levels are - high.
- Access to compulsory free education is limited.
- Existing laws of conduct are often violated.
- Workers rights are ~~rempresed~~ compromised.
- The global economy intensifies the effects of some factors.



QUESTIONNAIRE

- Q1) What is your nationality?
- Q2) What is the reason that you're working?
- Q3) Are you going to school?
- Q4) What is the thing you miss you the most?
- Q5) How many siblings do you have?
- Q6) How many hours do you work in a day?
- Q7) What is your salary [per month]?
- Q8) Do you have interest in studying?
- Q9) Are you ready to go to school?



—

INTERVIEW

-??

NAME:- Mohd. Ashfaq.

OCCUPATION:- Industry labour.

RESIDENCE:- Jalal Kucha.

? What is your nationality?

A. Indian.

? What is the reason that you're working?

A. We're working because there's no one in home to earn & take care of my parents.

? Are you going to school?

A. No, I went to school till class 1st, after that because of financial conditions I took up this work.

? What is the thing you miss the most?

A. "Time with family". Because of work I don't get time to stay with my family.

? How many siblings do you have?

A. I have 4 siblings. I love them so much. Because I'm earning, my siblings are getting food.

? How many hours do you work in a day?

A. I work 12 hours a day, in which I've 3 hours for having my food.

? What is your salary [per month]?

A. I earn 5,000 a month. It is not sufficient for us, but what I can do? - I have to work.

? Do you have interest in studying?

A. Yes, I love studying & I want to study also. But I can't.

ME
P
Ohh! OK, Thank you! We will try our best to improve your conditions & ask for free education.

NAME :- Smad

OCCUPATION :-

Mechanical
labour.



Smad is a nine-yr-old boy, he fills air in punctured tyres. His occupation is very tough according to his age. He works day & night for earning. He has a disease called "Insomnia". He doesnot get sleep. He is very weak, but do his work very "fast". When he was asked, Are you happy doing this? He said with his tearful eyes - I just want to be happy. My profession doesn't makes me happy!. I'm very depressed.

NAME :- Sidra fatima

OCCUPATION :- Working in houses

AGE :- 8 yrs.



Sidra is an eight yr old girl. She does all household works & washes utensils. She has many cuts & burns on her hands. She is suffering ~~to~~ from "night paralysis". In night she is not able to move her hands because of pain. He also don't get max salary. She likes everyone, she is friendly in nature. But nobody behaves good with her. & she likes chocolates but can't buy, as she has no money.

Report

After conducting the survey & interview, we came to know that, in our locality also there are many child labourers. The main problem of child labour is, they're not getting Govt. support. Child labour is a direct violation of children's -
-erous work that exceeds reasonable hours & interferes with a child's education. We all know that child labour still exists but unfortunately it has been ignored by most people. We must now open our eyes to the reality & take efforts to give these children a better life.

It's really bad because child labour not only exists in India, but in various countries.. It has become a problem all over the world! kids deserve to be happy, healthy & safe like every human. One day a student leader made his point that "child labour is a sin, every kid has right to study" in a debate. After a hot debate ended, he turned out around shouting..... "Hey chotu, get tea for everyone!".



What we found?

- We found that many childrens are engaged with work in various places.
- The main reason we noticed was child labour spreads due to poverty.
- The children are physically very weak. Because they're not getting proper & nutritious food.
- Because of unemployment also, children are working.
- The child rights & laws are violated.
- No surveys are done properly.
- Govt. & citizens need to take serious actions.

CONCLUSION

We conclude that every child has right work, study & play. Life's of little ones are destroyed, when child labour is employed...
Childrens are the future of the world. We need to make our future bright!
Shape our future right!

→ STOP CHILD LABOUR ←

The hands which were meant for holding pens & books are washing dishes & sewing plates. To stop child labour there are some solutions & actions to be taken. We want our world to be free from child labour.

◀ PROBLEMS ▶

The problems rising because of child labour are children are effected by severe diseases which lasts for life time. They become weak physically & mentally. General child injuries & abuses like cuts, burns, lacerations, fractures, tiredness & dizziness, fears & night mares. There are 168+ million children world-wide trapped in child labour. 100 million boys & 68 million girls. Shocking right! We don't want to stop child labour, ^{but} we need to stop!



SOLUTIONS



The four main solutions to stop child labour are:-

- ★ Improving the access & quality of education.

- ★ Providing cash incentives to parents to send their children to school.

- ★ Imposing trade sanctions & consumer boycotts on goods produced by child labour.

- ★ Creating stricter laws for child labour in developing countries.

- ★ Giving punishments to people who encourage child labour.

What to do to END child labour?



- Educate yourself -
- Contact retail stores, manufacturers & importers, & ask kind questions on child labour.
- Grow more of your own food.
- Contact businesses that do business in countries that have child labour.
- Contact government leaders & write letters.
- Educate your child first.
- Teach others.

ACTIONS TO BE TAKEN BY US

Refrain any chotu or munnri from your houses.

Be a conscientious consumer.

Educate yourself on the laws.

Use the fear of retribution for good! Whenever you see child labour call on

Be vigilant & report abuse. ¹⁰⁹⁸

Talk to the parents of child labourers.

Volunteer with some pioneer movement/organisations working to eradicate child labour.

→ STOP →



ACTIONS TO BE TAKEN BY GOVT

Govt. should curb the problem,
& punish the offenders.

There should be schools with no
fees.

Vocational training, monthly
stipends, nutrition & health checks
should be provided to children.

Maintain voluntary organizations.

Conduct proper surveys.

Awareness programmes must be
conducted.

Fair police officers.



← SLOGANS →

- “Show a child LOVE & CARE.
Child labour is just not fair”
- “Don't ask children to take
TOOL, Instead send them to
school”
- “Do a favour, Avoid child labour”
- “Children labour is severe! Don't
make them shed a tear.”

→ IMPLEMENT ←

In this project work, we have not only written but also implemented.

We went to several houses to teach them about child labour. Many families also said that they invested in many child safety organizations after listening to our topic.

Many girls were encouraged to gain interest in studies. Not only girls, boys also. Many boys were against to child labour. So they also joined with us in this project.

CHILD



MARRIAGE



- Introduction -

CHILD MARRIAGE

Child marriage is a formal marriage or informal union entered into by an individual before reaching a certain age, specified by several global organizations such as UNICEF, as minors under the age of 18. The legally prescribed marriageable age in some jurisdictions is below 18 years, especially in the case of girls. Even when the legal marriage age is 18.

Cultural traditions take priority over legislative law. Child marriage violates the rights of children; it affects both boys & girls. But it is more common among girls.

Child marriage have wide spread & along term consequences for child brides & grooms. In many cases, only one marriage partner is a child, usually female. Causes of child marriage include poverty, dowry, bride prices, laws that allow child marriages, religious & social pressures.

SURVEY-

According to the survey, 37% of girls are married before their 18th birthday. This is based on the percentage of women aged 20-24 years old who were married before they were 18 yrs old.

Some regions have higher rates than others. In rural areas there are many child marriages due to traditions & religious beliefs. The most common thing we noticed was girls were pushed into marriage even though they don't want to marry but family members are forcing.

QUESTIONNAIRE

- Q1) What is your nationality?
- Q2) When is your marriage planned?
- Q3) Are you happy, because your marriage is fixed?
- Q4) What is your age?
- Q5) What is the reason behind your marriage at an early age?
- Q6) What is your qualification?
- Q7) Do you want to study?
- Q8) Are you "against" or "in favour" of child marriage?
- Q9) ~~At~~ At what age you actually want to marry?

INTERVIEW

Q) What is your nationality?

Ans:- Indian

Q) What is your age?

Ans:- 15 yrs

Q) When is your marriage planned?

Ans:- My marriage is planned after my 10th.

Q) Are you happy, because your marriage is fixed?

Ans:- I'm not at all happy! I want to enjoy my life. I don't want to marry. But I can't do anything, because it's my parents' decision.

Q) what is the reason behind your marriage at an early age?

Ans:- This is all because culture & tradition. In our family every girl gets married before 18 years only.

Q) what is your qualification?

Ans. I'm studying in class 10th.

Q) Do you want to study more?

Ans. ofcourse, I want to study more & achieve my goals. But it is impossible because I'm getting married after 10th.

Q) At what age you actually want to marry?

Ans. I want to marry when I'm 24+.

Thank You! We'll try to solve your problem!

CASE STUDY - I :-

Name:- Shabnam Khatoon

Class:- IXth

Phone no:- 9848761283

Shabnam is my ^{old} classmate, she is 14 yrs old. She was going to get marry in next moth.

Because of the force of her parents she got ready for marriage without knowing the boy. In

school she was looking very depressed so we all asked her what happened? She said "I'm going to get marry! All were very shocked. A girl of full ambitions ends up with child marriage! We all planned to research about her fiancée.

Report :-

After conducting the survey, interview & case study; we got to know that child marriages happens due to:-

- Customs & Traditions
- Gender roles in a patriarchal society.
- Developing an alliance between two families.
- Economics.
- Anxiety about suitable matches.
- Perception of a girl child as 'parayadhan'.
- Pressure of society & relatives.
- Lack of political commitment.

CONCLUSION

We conclude that child marriages can come to an end by the following

solutions :-

- Empower children with information, skills & support networks.
- Provide economic support & incentives
- Educate & rally parents & community members.
- Enhance girls access to a high quality education &
- Conduct awareness programmes.

As you can see in case study about my classmate. We all ^{both} planned to search about the boy she was going to marry. When we saw his Instagram account we were shocked to see that already he was talking to 2 girls knowing that his marriage is fixed.

By seeing this my classmate's parents also took a step towards her future & broke the relationship.

They decided to fix Shabnam's marriage after 18 years when she achieves all her goals & fulfill her dreams.

what we implemented



→ Conducting session with our school student to spread awareness.

Explaining to all about child safety & its importance





⇒ Explaining to all the students about child labour & its effects.

Students getting attracted to our topic.





→ explaining about child marriage - its ill effects.

We also went to different classes who didn't attend the session.



→ Other girls also taking a step to end child labour and marriage.

STOP!
CHILD MARRIAGE

our poster made by us to spread awareness.
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Save
CHILD,
STOP CHILD
LABOUR!



Whenever you
see any child
labour call on
- 1098 -

Ten... Nine... Eight...